WHAT IS VITAL SIGNS?

Vital Signs provides a meaningful, high-level snapshot of strengths and challenges in Guelph and Wellington County. Vital Signs is an invitation to engage in important community conversations. What are some of our strengths and weaknesses? How do we position ourselves for the future? How do we ensure everyone in our community has equal opportunity to be happy, to be healthy and to thrive?

The Vital Signs project was a collaborative partnership between The Guelph Community Foundation, Toward Common Ground, and The Community Engaged Scholarship Institute at The University of Guelph.

GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY’S VITAL SIGNS 2017/2018
OUR DEEPEST THANKS TO EVERYONE WHO HELPED MAKE THIS REPORT POSSIBLE:

PROJECT AUTHOR
DOMINIQUE O’ROURKE, ACCOLADE COMMUNICATIONS

GCF PROJECT MANAGER
CHRIS WILLARD, THE GUELPH COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

RESEARCH LEAD
SARAH HAANSTRA, TOWARD COMMON GROUND

RESEARCH SUPPORT
LINDSEY THOMSON (MSW), COMMUNITY ENGAGED LEARNING, THE ENGAGED SCHOLARSHIP INSTITUTE (CESI)
YURIKO COWPER-SMITH, PHD CANDIDATE, UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH
LAUREN HOTCHKISS, MA CANDIDATE, UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH

DESIGN
LIANNE CARTER, THE GUELPH COMMUNITY FOUNDATION

THANK YOU TO OUR SPONSORS

The Oak Tree Project strengthens the roots of our community by supporting the core operations of local charities. Each year The Oak Tree Project explores a different focus in order to help stimulate conversations and engagement to build community, and provide funding for worthy projects. For more information visit oaktreeguelph.ca
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The Guelph Community Foundation is committed to improving the quality of life in our community today and for generations to come. We inspire giving and care for the assets entrusted to us. We invest in people, ideas and activities that strengthen our community.

46 Cork Street East Guelph, ON N1H 2W8
Tel: 519.821.9216  Website: guelphcf.ca
Registered Charitable #867278350 RR0001

The Guelph Community Foundation exists within the traditional and ancestral territory of the Mississaugas of the Credit.

THIS REPORT ONLY SCRATCHES THE SURFACE
LEARN MORE

Refer to the data portals for additional information. A digital copy of this report is available on our website guelphcf.ca/communityinitiatives/vitalsigns

Join the conversation using #VitalSignsGW
Facebook: facebook.com/guelphcf.ca
Twitter: @guelphCF and @towardcg
Linkedin: guelphcommunityfoundation
Email: specialprojects@guelphcf.ca
How do we make everyone feel like they belong and they matter? How do we encourage people to participate more fully in their community?

LET THE CONVERSATIONS BEGIN!
We are pleased to present Vital Signs 2017/18: A snapshot into life in Guelph and Wellington County

About Vital Signs
When The Guelph Community Foundation was born in 2000, so too was the vision for its enduring legacy. Growing endowed funds create a perpetual stream of income to support the community forever. Research helps guide our understanding of the needs and the strengths in our community. And, leadership helps forge new partnerships and find new opportunities.

This Vital Signs report is such a partnership. In collaboration with Toward Common Ground – a partnership of 13 local social and health service organizations and the University of Guelph’s Community Engaged Scholarship Institute (CESI), Vital Signs provides a meaningful, high-level snapshot of strengths and challenges in Guelph and Wellington County. Toward Common Ground centralizes data and information about our community. They also bring people together to address local gaps and needs related to social and health well being.

Most importantly, Vital Signs is an invitation to engage in important community conversations across Guelph and Wellington County. For example, over the next year, the City of Guelph will use the Vital Signs report as baseline community research and a conversation prompt as it collaborates with partners and citizens to develop a Community Plan (more details on page 24).

What are some of our strengths and challenges?
We are fortunate to live in this extraordinary part of the country, and of the world. Our local economy is diverse, median incomes are high, and unemployment is often the lowest in the country. The environment is beautiful and healthy. Our communities are safe. People are active and many feel like they belong.

At the same time, many people face barriers that prevent them from fully participating in everything our community has to offer. Thousands of people struggle with housing affordability. Others face mental health or mobility issues. Some of our teens’ literacy scores are declining; and one in three kindergarten students is vulnerable in at least one aspect of their early development.

Local impact for global change
In 2016, The United Nations launched its Sustainable Development Goals, representing a global vision for a thriving and sustainable planet. We have the opportunity to consider our challenges and strengths within a global context; and to consider how our efforts to make Guelph and Wellington a thriving and sustainable community are part of a global movement for a better world (more details on page 22).

How to use this report
We invite you to dig into this report. Share it. Talk about what it really means. Explore more data in the Toward Common Ground portal. Think about what’s most pressing and what we can do about it. Find your passion and join or support the many local organizations and programs that are addressing these and other needs.

Vital Signs pushes our community to ask “what?” “so what?” and “now what?” How do we position ourselves for the future? How do we ensure everyone in our community has an equal opportunity to be happy, to be healthy and to thrive? Where do we want Guelph and Wellington County to be in five, ten and twenty years?

We hope Vital Signs gives you a new perspective. We hope it surprises you. We hope you’ll talk to us about how you can make a difference.

Chris Davison, Board Chair
The Guelph Community Foundation

Sheila Markle, Chair
Toward Common Ground
VITAL SIGNS DATA

Data for Vital Signs comes from primary research sources with support from Toward Common Ground (TCG), the University of Guelph’s Community Engaged Scholarship Institute, Community Foundations of Canada and The Guelph Community Foundation. Wherever possible, data specific to Guelph and Wellington County are presented separately.

Data Sources

Information has been drawn from a number of sources, including Statistics Canada (Census, Labour Force Survey, Canadian Community Health Survey), Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC), Wellington-Dufferin-Guelph Public Health, Education Quality and Accountability Ontario (EQAO) and other local, provincial and national sources.

Limitations

Data about Guelph and Wellington are available within different geographic boundaries. In some cases, datasets are released only at the CMA (Census Metropolitan Area) or CA (Census Agglomeration) levels. The Guelph CMA is made up of Guelph-Eramosa, Puslinch and City of Guelph. Centre Wellington is classified as a CA.

In other cases, data is available only for the City of Guelph and not Wellington County. And at times, we can’t separate Guelph from Wellington. We’ve tried our best to present the most relevant data and the geography that makes the most sense but we were limited by what was available to us. Similarly, we are missing data about certain issues and populations. For instance, we have very little about people who identify as indigenous and nothing about our LGBTQ2+ community. We are aware of these (and many other) data gaps and have done our best to present a fulsome snapshot of our community with the information available to us.

Conversations and Resources

If you feel strongly about a topic that needs more profile, let’s talk. We have outlined some conversation-starting questions on page 25 of this report that you may find helpful. We welcome your ideas about Vital Signs, about collaboration and about where we go from here.

There are many resources in our community, including the University of Guelph, Wellington Dufferin Guelph’s Report Cards on the Well-Being of Children and Toward Common Ground that may already have answers or can help you find them. For information about Centre-Wellington specifically, read our sister foundation’s Vital Signs at cwcfoundation.ca/vitalsigns

Photo credit: Peter Kelly
WELLINGTON COUNTY

WELLINGTON COUNTY IS MADE UP OF SEVEN MUNICIPALITIES INCLUDING TOWN OF ERIN, TOWN OF MINTO, TOWNSHIP OF WELLINGTON NORTH, TOWNSHIP OF MAPLETON, TOWNSHIP OF CENTRE WELLINGTON, TOWNSHIP OF GUELPH/ERAMOSA AND THE TOWNSHIP OF PUSLINCH

GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNT VITAL SIGNS REPORT

DATA PORTALS

Want to dive deeper into the data provided in this report? You are invited to visit two easy-to-use data portals that present the latest local data.

Toward Common Ground data portal: towardcommonground.ca

The Children’s Report Card data portal: wdgreportcard.com
OUR COMMUNITY SNAPSHOT

A GROWING POPULATION

IN 2016 THE POPULATION OF GUELPH WAS 1

\[131,794\]

IN 2016 THE POPULATION OF WELLINGTON COUNTY WAS 1

\[90,932\]

Since 2011 Guelph & Wellington County’s POPULATIONS HAVE GROWN

WELLINGTON 4.9%

CITY OF GUELPH 8.8%

This is compared to:

ONTARIO 4.6%

CANADA 5.0%

% OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP (GUELPH & WELLINGTON, 2016) 1

In Wellington County the age group with the most people was 50-54

In Guelph there were more people ages 20-24 compared to other age categories

DEMOGRAPHIC HIGHLIGHTS

WELLINGTON COUNTY HAS A HIGHER % OF PEOPLE OVER THE AGE OF 65

\[18\%\] WELLINGTON COUNTY \[15\%\] GUELPH

COMPARSED TO ONTARIO AND CANADA AT 17% 1

\[47,025\] = 21\% OF THE POPULATION OF GUELPH AND WELLINGTON COUNTY

OVER 6,500 PEOPLE IDENTIFIED AS INDIGENOUS IN GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY IN 2016 2

\[3\%\] OF THE POPULATION OF GUELPH AND WELLINGTON COUNTY

\[\text{Guelph}\]

\[\text{Wellington County (without Guelph)}\]
DIVERSE BACKGROUNDS

WELLINGTON COUNTY
1 IN 10
RESIDENTS IMMIGRATED TO CANADA

GUELPH
1 IN 5
HAVE A MOTHER TONGUE THAT IS NEITHER ENGLISH OR FRENCH (2016)

12%

20%

TOP 5 PLACES OF BIRTH FOR RECENT IMMIGRANTS

WELLINGTON COUNTY:
Mexico, Syria, The Philippines, The UK and India

GUELPH:
The Philippines, India, China, Eritrea and Vietnam
(Arrival from 2011-2016)

DIFFERENT SKILL SETS

GUELPH
MANUFACTURING AND EDUCATION ARE THE
TWO LARGEST SECTORS

14,310 PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING

8,575 PEOPLE IN EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

WELLINGTON COUNTY
MANUFACTURING AND RETAIL ARE THE
TWO LARGEST SECTORS

7,905 PEOPLE IN MANUFACTURING

4,775 PEOPLE IN RETAIL TRADE
OUR COMMUNITY SNAPSHOT

UNEMPLOYMENT IS LOW AND MEDIAN FAMILY INCOMES ARE GOOD

Annual unemployment rates in Guelph CMA* are consistently lower than provincial and national rates.4,5

Although below provincial and national averages, 11.1% of people in Guelph and 8.9% in Wellington County live below poverty levels.1

MIDIAN AFTER-TAX HOUSEHOLD INCOME VARIES BY AREA COMPARED TO ONTARIO AND CANADA (2015)6,7

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Median After-Tax Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>$61,348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario</td>
<td>$66,285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wellington North</td>
<td>$56,905</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erin</td>
<td>$88,678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guelph/Eramosa</td>
<td>$92,507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puslinch</td>
<td>$93,670</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mapleton</td>
<td>$77,491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Centre Wellington</td>
<td>$73,819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minto</td>
<td>$60,658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guelph</td>
<td>$67,829</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Wellington County, median after-tax household incomes were highest in Puslinch, Guelph/Eramosa and Erin, and lowest in Wellington North and Minto.

GUELPH CMA UNEMPLOYMENT RATES ARE LOWER THAN THE ONTARIO AND CANADA AVERAGE (2017)4,5

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Unemployment Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ontario</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guelph CMA*</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ONE IN 4 LONE-PARENT FAMILIES LIVE IN POVERTY IN THE GUELPH CMA9

LOW INCOME FAMILIES SPEND A HIGHER % OF THEIR INCOME TO BUY HEALTHY FOOD8 (2017)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>% of Income Spent on Food</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family of 4 with Income from Ontario Works</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family of 4 with Median Income</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To see more data about our community visit the TCG portal at towardcommonground.ca

* CMA is defined on page 7 of this report
WE HAVE FOOD SECURITY ISSUES

From 2012-2014, 17% of households in Guelph faced some level of food insecurity (from worrying about running out of food to skipping meals). In Wellington County it was 9%. 10

WE HAVE SERIOUS HOUSING CHALLENGES

In 2017, the vacancy rate for Guelph was 1.2% and for Centre Wellington it was 2.2%. Historically, vacancy rates in both communities have been consistently below the minimum 3% vacancy rate needed for a healthy rental market. 11,12

A HEALTHY BASKET OF FOOD FOR A FAMILY OF 4 IN 2017 COST 27% MORE THAN IT DID IN 2009 (THE FIRST YEAR DATA WAS COLLECTED)*

% OF HOUSEHOLDS IN CORE HOUSING NEED (STRUGGLING WITH HOUSING THAT IS NOT ADEQUATE, SUITABLE OR AFFORDABLE) 2011 13

IN GUELPH CMA 10% IN WELLINGTON COUNTY (NOT INCLUDING GUELPH CMA) 6%

While this is better than provincial and national rates (approximately 13%)

SOME PEOPLE ARE MORE LIKELY TO LIVE IN CORE HOUSING NEED, SUCH AS: 13

RECENT IMMIGRANTS PEOPLE WITH ACTIVITY LIMITATIONS PEOPLE WHO LIVE IN INDIGENOUS HOUSEHOLDS

When people live in households without enough food, they are more likely to report poor or fair health, limitations to activity, more than one chronic condition (such as heart disease, diabetes, high blood pressure and food allergies), to suffer from major depression and to lack social support.” 17

“The problem of accessible and affordable housing is compounded for those with disabilities, illnesses, substance abuse or previous trauma.” 15

% OF HOUSEHOLDS EXPERIENCING FOOD INSECURITY 10

GUELPH 17% WELLINGTON COUNTY 9%

IN APRIL 2016 AT LEAST 295 PEOPLE IN GUELPH AND WELLINGTON COUNTY WERE HOMELESS 14

OF THESE WERE YOUTH AGE 16 - 24 YEARS OLD 70
Education is related to better health, a longer life \textsuperscript{16,21} and better living standards \textsuperscript{21} – for current and future generations. With the fast pace of change, artificial intelligence and globalization, lifelong education has never been more important.

OUR STRENGTH

• We are an educated population

WE ARE EDUCATED

**GUELPH**

35.6\% of people have a bachelor's degree or higher

30.6\% of people hold an apprenticeship, trade, college, CEGEP or other non-university diploma or certificate

**WELLINGTON COUNTY**

20.1\% of people have a bachelor's degree or higher

37.8\% of people hold an apprenticeship, trade, college, CEGEP or other non-university diploma or certificate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Highest Level of Education Completed (2016)</th>
<th>Canada</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
<th>Wellington County</th>
<th>Guelph</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No certificate, diploma or degree</td>
<td>11.5%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>14.7%</td>
<td>9.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>High School or Equivalent</td>
<td>23.7%</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>27.4%</td>
<td>24.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apprenticeship or trades</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>9.3%</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College and non-university post-secondary</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
<td>28.6%</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University at bachelor level or above</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>20.1%</td>
<td>35.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information visit the data portal towardcommonground.ca
OUR CHALLENGE

- Despite an educated population, we have education vulnerabilities

**GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY vital signs report**

| **24.6%** GUELPH | % OF PEOPLE THAT HAVE A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION | ONTARIO AVERAGE = 24.5% |
| **27.4%** WELLINGTON COUNTY |

| **9.1%** GUELPH | % OF PEOPLE THAT HAVE NO CERTIFICATE, DIPLOMA OR DEGREE | ONTARIO AVERAGE = 10.4% |
| **14.7%** WELLINGTON COUNTY |

**LITERACY**

GRADE 10 LITERACY SCORES HAVE STAYED CONSISTENT IN GUELPH & DECLINED SLIGHTLY IN WELLINGTON COUNTY SINCE 2011/2012

**EARLY CHILDHOOD**

1 IN 3

SENIOR KINDERGARTEN CHILDREN ARE VULNERABLE ON AT LEAST ONE EARLY DEVELOPMENT INSTRUMENT DOMAIN

32.4% IN GUELPH

29.5% IN WELLINGTON COUNTY

**CHILDREN ARE VULNERABLE**

WHEN THEY STRUGGLE WITH LANGUAGE, COGNITIVE DEVELOPMENT, COMMUNICATION, AND/OR SOCIAL, PHYSICAL OR EMOTIONAL HEALTH

ADEQUATE CHILD CARE PROVISION FOR CHILDREN BIRTH UP TO 4 YEARS

| Wellington North | 0% |
| Puslinch | 5% |
| Minto | 10% |
| Mapleton | 15% |
| Guelph-Eramosa | 20% |
| Guelph | 25% |
| Erin | 0% |
| Centre Wellington | 5% |
| Wellington North | 10% |
| Puslinch | 15% |
| Minto | 20% |
| Mapleton | 25% |
| Guelph-Eramosa | 0% |
| Guelph | 5% |
| Erin | 10% |
| Centre Wellington | 15% |

THERE ARE FULL TIME, FULL YEAR CENTRE-BASED LICENSED CHILD CARE SPACES AVAILABLE FOR 0% TO 22% OF CHILDREN BIRTH UP TO 4 YEARS IN GUELPH AND WELLINGTON

The availability of spaces does not ensure access, as each Wellington municipality covers a large geographic area.

Experiences in the first years of life impact learning, behaviour and health across a lifetime.
Education, income, employment, food security, access to housing and social networks: these are the foundation of good physical and mental health. At the same time, a person’s health is connected to educational attainment, employment, income and ability to participate fully in society.

**OUR STRENGTH**
- Overall, we are active
- Generally, we are in good health

---

**WE ARE IN GOOD OR EXCELLENT HEALTH**

A higher percent of Wellington County residents rated their physical health as very good or excellent, compared to Guelph which was in line with Ontario averages.

% OF RESIDENTS WHO RATED THEIR PHYSICAL HEALTH AS VERY GOOD OR EXCELLENT (2013/2014)  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Wellington County</th>
<th>Guelph</th>
<th>Ontario</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>70.1</td>
<td>61.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Activity rates dropped during the 20-44 year stage of life. In Guelph, they continued to decline in the 45-64 year range, whereas in Wellington County they rose.

---

**LOCAL YOUTH**

12-19 YEAR OLDS ESPECIALLY IN WELLINGTON COUNTY ARE MUCH MORE ACTIVE THAN THE PROVINCIAL AVERAGE

---

% OF PEOPLE WHO REPORTED BEING MODERATELY ACTIVE OR ACTIVE BY AGE (2013-14)

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Photo credit: Jean Lefebvre, Elora Gorge
OUR CHALLENGES

• Some of us struggle with obesity
• Some of us have a health issue that limits our activities
• Decrease in “very good” or “excellent” mental health ratings in Guelph
• Some struggle with substance use

HEALTH

1 IN 3
PEOPLE IN WELLINGTON, DUFFERIN AND GUELPH HAVE A PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH ISSUE THAT LIMITS ACTIVITIES AT HOME, WORK, SCHOOL OR IN THE COMMUNITY.

OBESITY

MANY STRUGGLE WITH OBESITY

WELLINGTON COUNTY 23.1%
ONTARIO 18.8%
GUELPH 15.1%

% of population 18+ considered obese (2011-2014)

OLDER AGES STRUGGLE

WELLINGTON COUNTY

OVER 65
THIS AGE GROUP WAS LEAST LIKELY TO RATE THEIR MENTAL HEALTH AS VERY GOOD OR EXCELLENT (63.6%) 26

GUELPH

POSITIVE MENTAL HEALTH RATINGS FOR 45 TO 64 YEAR OLDS were notably below the provincial average (2013/14) 26

MENTAL HEALTH

66.6% OF GUELPH CITIZENS RATED THEIR MENTAL HEALTH AS “VERY GOOD” OR “EXCELLENT” 2013/14

10% LOWER THAN 2009/10 WHEN 77.6% OF PEOPLE RATED THEIR MENTAL HEALTH AS “VERY GOOD” OR “EXCELLENT” 26

SUBSTANCE USE

EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT (ED) VISITS FOR OPIOID POISONING RATE PER 100,000 PEOPLE (2016) 57,58

GUELPH 37.8
WELLINGTON COUNTY 23.5
ONTARIO 31.7

In general, compared to Ontario between 2003 and 2016, GUELPH HAD HIGHER RATES OF ED VISITS FOR OPIOID POISONING, WHILE WELLINGTON COUNTY HAD LOWER RATES

People in Guelph & Wellington County are MORE LIKELY TO TAKE PART IN HIGH RISK DRINKING when compared to Ontario residents 55

Mental Health

ONTOARIO’S AVERAGE WAS 70.6%

WELLINGTON COUNTY RATES HAVE BEEN STABLE AROUND 76% SINCE 2007/08
Many factors attract us to a community and make us feel like we belong.

**OUR STRENGTHS**

- We help each other and donate generously
- We live in safe communities where many people feel they belong

**A GIVING & HELPFUL COMMUNITY**

- 25% of Guelph tax-filers donated to charity in 2015 for a total of $35.5M
- 27% of tax-filers in Wellington County (excluding Guelph) donated $36.5M

The importance people place on knowing their neighbours is clearly related to sense of belonging in one’s city or town and highly correlated with belonging in their neighbourhood. 28

That’s higher than Ontario’s 22% and Canada’s 21%. 29

Photo credit: Sharp Goat Photography
OVERALL, OUR COMMUNITY IS SAFE

CSI in Wellington County is half that of Guelph & Ontario

THE INCREASED CSI RATE FOR GUELPH IS RELATED TO AN INCREASE IN NON-VIOLENT CRIME, SUCH AS VEHICLE THEFT

GUELPH’S VIOLENT CSI VALUE IS AMONG THE LOWEST IN THE COUNTRY WHEN COMPARED TO CITIES THAT ARE SIMILAR IN SIZE OR BIGGER, AND IS FAR BELOW THE CANADIAN VALUE OF 75

OUR CHALLENGES

- Not everyone feels like they belong
- Local democratic participation needs improvement
- Non-violent crimes (including vehicle thefts) have risen over the last few years

Wellington County Councillors are women. In Guelph, women make up 1 in 3 councillors

LOCAL POLITICS

ONLY 35 OUT OF 10 ELIGIBLE VOTERS TURNED OUT ACROSS LOCAL MUNICIPALITIES IN THE 2014 MUNICIPAL ELECTION

1 IN 3 RECENT IMMIGRANTS (WHO WERE SURVEYED) FELT OUT OF PLACE AT WORK, SCHOOL OR IN THEIR NEIGHBOURHOOD DUE TO THEIR CULTURE, LANGUAGE, RACE OR RELIGION

GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY VITAL SIGNS REPORT 17
From the air we breathe and the water that fuels us, to the parks and trails that bring us closer to nature and to one another, our environment – and our role in protecting it - plays a critical role in our personal and community wellbeing.

**OUR STRENGTH**
- We value our environment
- Our air quality is good

**2 MILLION**
**TREES PLANTED**
IN WELLINGTON COUNTY, MAKING IT THE LARGEST MUNICIPAL TREE PLANTING PROGRAM IN NORTH AMERICA
SINCE 2004, UNDER THE GREEN LEGACY PROGRAM

**GUELPH REPORTED LOW RISK AIR QUALITY**

**THE CITY’S GOAL IS TO DIVERT 70% OF RESIDENTIAL WASTE BY 2021**

**OUR CHALLENGES**
- Residential waste diversion rates could be higher

**WASTE DIVERSION**

**WELLINGTON COUNTY**

WELLINGTON COUNTY DIVERSION RATE OF **39.7%**
IN 2016 WAS BELOW THE AVERAGE FOR SIMILAR RURAL REGIONAL MUNICIPALITIES (44.6%) 44

**GUELPH**

RESIDENTIAL WASTE DIVERSION RATES ROSE FROM 2011 44

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Guelph</td>
<td>48.8%</td>
<td>69.2%</td>
<td>58.7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

THIS IS AMONG THE BEST IN ONTARIO AND THE BEST FOR MEDIUM URBAN MUNICIPALITIES BUT THESE RATES HAVE SLIPPED SINCE 2013 44
GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY VITAL SIGNS REPORT

GETTING AROUND

OUR STRENGTHS
- Guelph has added more bike lanes
- Wellington County has connective trails
- Guelph citizens have shorter commutes

GUELPH HAS
2x
MORE ON-ROAD BIKE LANES NOW THAN IN 2009 FOR A TOTAL OF 41
34.3km

IN WELLINGTON COUNTY, THE ELORA CATARACT TRAILWAY CONNECTS TOWNS AND VILLAGES WITH 47 km OF TRAIL

IN 2016 THE AVERAGE WORKDAY COMMUTE FOR GUELPH RESIDENTS WAS SHORTER THAN THE ONTARIO AVERAGE

23.9 MINUTES VS 26.2 MINUTES

OUR CHALLENGE
- Walking and biking rates are low

WALKING OR BIKING TO SCHOOL

ONLY
1 IN 10 GRADE 7 STUDENTS AND FEWER THAN
1 IN 4 GRADE 10 STUDENTS
IN GUELPH REGULARLY WALKED OR BIKE DURING THE 2014-2015 SCHOOL YEAR

FROM 2015 TO 2017 GUELPH TRANSIT RIDERSHIP DROPPED 4.6%

BUT SINCE THE END OF 2017 RIDES HAVE BEEN BACK ON THE RISE

TOTAL TRIPS IN 2017 6,090,486
As individuals, leisure and culture help us express ourselves, learn new skills, stay fit and build belonging. As a society, social offerings are among the top three factors for community attachment, along with openness and a community’s beauty. 49

OUR STRENGTHS

- We’re active
- We love our libraries
- We have access to great cultural events and opportunities

THE ARTS CONNECT

CANADIANS WHO RATE ARTS, CULTURE AND LEISURE IN THEIR CITY OR TOWN AS “EXCELLENT” ARE 2X MORE LIKELY TO REPORT A ”VERY STRONG” SENSE OF BELONGING TO THEIR CITY OR TOWN, COMPARED TO THOSE WHO RATE IT AS “POOR” 50

WE ARE ACTIVE IN LEISURE TIME

ALMOST 2/3 OF RESIDENTS OVER 12 WERE MODERATELY ACTIVE OR ACTIVE IN THEIR LEISURE TIME IN 2013/14 48 IN WELLINGTON COUNTY (INCLUDING GUELPH) 63.5%

2% OF PEOPLE IN GUELPH & WELLINGTON COUNTY WORK IN ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION

PEOPLE WHO REGULARLY GO OUT TO HEAR LIVE MUSIC, USE THE LIBRARY OR REC CENTRE HAVE A STRONGER SENSE OF BELONGING THAN THOSE WHO SAY THAT’S “NOT REALLY ME” 50

Photo credit: Lianne Carter
OUR CHALLENGES

- We aren’t attending as many library programs as people in other communities
- Income levels influence participation

INCOME INFLUENCES PARTICIPATION

INCOME OVER $100K 53.5%
INCOME UNDER $40K 24.3%

Guelph families with incomes over $100k participated in sports organizations at more than twice the rate of families with incomes below $40k

Guelph families with incomes below $40k are 4x more likely to say that cost is a barrier to participate.
The United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) were launched in 2015 after three years of negotiations between 193 countries. They represent the world’s collective vision for a thriving and sustainable planet. The 15 year plan includes 17 goals and 169 accompanying targets, with a completion goal of 2030.

The SDGs are universal and connect cities and towns all across the world. For Guelph and Wellington County, they help us connect our efforts locally to create change as part of a big picture. In particular, SDG 11 is aimed at achieving sustainable communities.

The Global Goals recognize that ending poverty and ensuring global prosperity must go hand-in-hand with strategies that build sustainable communities. To reach these goals, community foundations, and philanthropy more broadly, have an important role to play alongside government, civil society and the private sector.

Through Vital Signs and other philanthropic initiatives, we have an opportunity to connect what is happening in our communities to a global agenda for action. The grassroots approach of Vital Signs to collect data, spark conversations and inspire civic engagement offers an opportunity to understand well being trends in our community in the context of global well being goals.

Nationally, Statistics Canada will begin to track and align their data with SDGs in 2018.

For more information on the Global Goals for Sustainable Development visit sustainabledevelopment.un.org
Foundations who view the goals as essential and urgent calls to action for every sector, will have a clear way of connecting their own local efforts to broader humanitarian goals.”

2016 COUNCIL ON FOUNDATIONS AND SDG FUNDERS REPORT, FROM GLOBAL GOALS TO LOCAL IMPACT: HOW PHILANTHROPY CAN HELP ACHIEVE THE U.N. SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS.
Vital Signs

WHAT NEXT?

Where do we go from here?

Vital Signs is an easy to read snapshot of local data and information intended to spark meaningful community conversations. What you do with this information is up to you as a community member, policy maker, community developer, volunteer or donor. What’s your passion? How can you improve our community within your circle of influence? What can we all do to make a difference?

Examples of how Vital Signs will be used:

1. The Guelph Community Foundation’s Grants Committee will be referencing the report findings as they establish their criteria for grant applications for 2018. For more detail visit guelphcf.ca/grants/grantprograms
2. The City of Guelph will use this report to inform community conversations across the city. The information they gather will be used to identify priority areas for their Community Plan. Join the conversation and share your thoughts and ideas. Dates can be found at guelph.ca/communityplan
3. The Oak Tree Project (The Mactaggart Family), a local initiative that supports the core operations of local charities, will be aligning their 2018 focus with the findings in this report. For more details, please visit oaktreeguelph.ca

Looking for more data?

If you are interested in finding more data and information about Guelph & Wellington County or digging deeper into what you’ve read in this report, there are data portals available for your use.

Data portals: towardcommonground.ca and wdgreportcard.com

Electronic version of this report: guelphcf.ca/communityinitiatives/vitalsigns

Citizen Satisfaction Survey:
If you would like to go beyond the statistics and data in this report to find out what people say about belonging, safety and living in Guelph, visit the 2017 Citizen Satisfaction Survey results at guelph.ca/TheCount

Share it

Share and inspire the community as you connect Vital Signs to your work, participate in a community conversation, or have stories to share that support what is in this report.

Facebook: @GuelphCF #VitalSignsGW #VSBelonging
Twitter: @guelphCF and @towardcg #VitalSignsGW
CONVERSATION STARTERS

Education
- Are we a community that supports lifelong learning?
- How do we ensure everyone - including people who are vulnerable - have access to education?
- How do we ensure children are in nurturing environments during their early years to support their learning, positive behaviour, physical and mental health?
- What role does education play to address the coming changes in the economy?

Health
- What’s behind the decline in self-rated mental health in Guelph and higher levels of positive self-rated mental health in Wellington County?
- What do those of us with limited mobility need to fully participate in our community?
- What makes it easier for people to have a healthy lifestyle?
- How do we remove barriers to the social determinants of health?

Community Vitality
- How do we make everyone feel like they belong and matter?
- What populations are invisible in our community?
- What needs to happen for more people to participate in our democracy?
- How do we come together as a community to ensure that everyone is meaningfully included and has what they need to thrive?
- How does language diversity effect our community?
- How do we meet the needs of people who are aging in our community?
- What is at the root of the increase in non-violent crime in our city?
- How do we ensure decisions about our community are informed by diverse voices and experiences?

Environment
- How can we reduce waste?
- Why does active transportation decline in high school?
- What would entice local commuters to embrace public transit?
- What works for green transportation in rural communities?

Leisure, Culture & Recreation
- Do we place enough importance on the human, social and economic value of leisure, culture and recreation?
- How do we increase arts, culture and recreation opportunities?
- How do we ensure everyone in the community can benefit from them?
- How do we make sure we have leisure, culture and recreational activities that engage young people?

Photo credits (from left): Becca Clayton The SEED Hub
Sunrise Therapeutic Riding and Learning Centre
Guelph Neighbourhood Support Coalition
Eramosa Centre: Canadian Seniors our Roots our Future
Grand River Conservation Foundation
WITH GRATITUDE AND RECOGNITION TO ALL WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THIS PROJECT:

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Toward Common Ground

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FUNDING SUPPORT:

THE UNIVERSITY OF GUELPH

THE OAKTREE PROJECT

#VitalSignsGW #VSBelonging

THE TOWARD COMMON GROUND PARTNERSHIP IS MADE UP OF THE FOLLOWING ORGANIZATIONS:

The Guelph Community Foundation
guelphcf.ca